Incubations, alternative for hot-plate

The temperature during incubations is very important. In order to optimise the required temperature(s), a water bath provides a cost saving, easy to control, easy to use and simple solution

Pepsin stock solution	Dissolve Pepsin powder with			Store at
T	4 ml deionised water	4	ml	-20 °C
	Aliquot in 40 portions of 100 µl and store at -20 °C			
Pepsin diluent	Dilute the Pepsin diluent (1M HCl) with deionised water			Pre-warm in
- Paraffin sections 0.1 M HCl	- pepsin diluent	5	ml	water bath
	deionised water	45	ml	
- Cytological specimen 0.01 M HCl	- pepsin diluent	0.5	ml	
	deionised water	49.5	ml	
- Frozen sections 0.01 M HCl	- pepsin diluent	0.5	ml	
	deionised water	49.5	ml	
Proteolytic work solution	Thaw pepsin stock solution			Prepare
	Single slide staining (1-3 slides)			fresh
- Paraffin sections	- 0.1 M HCl	10	ml	solution
	pepsin stock solution	100	μl	each time
- Cytological specimen	- 0.01 M HCl	100	ml	
	pepsin stock solution	4	μl	
- Frozen sections	- 0.01 M HCl	100	ml	
	pepsin stock solution	2	μl	
	Batch staining (5 slides)			
- Paraffin sections	- 0.1 M HCl	50	ml	
	pepsin stock solution	500	μl	
- Cytological specimen	- 0.01 M HCl	100	ml	
	pepsin stock solution	4	μl	
- Frozen sectionsl	- 0.01 M HCl	100	ml	
	pepsin stock solution	2	μl	
	Mix well and fill staining jar and pre-heat to 37°C			

Preparation of pepsin solutions

Pepsin digestion:



Prepare the appropriate pepsin <u>diluent</u> (concentration and amount needed), pre-warm in staining jar in water bath set at 37 °C. Check temperature, add pepsin <u>stock solution</u> just before use, mix, add slides and incubate for the required time (in the jar, in the water bath). - The pepsin <u>diluent</u> can be prepared and pre-heated at the start of the procedure making sure that the required temperature is reached when you arrive at the point of digestion; at that point, check the temperature, add and mix the pepsin <u>stock solution</u> (just before use); add slides and incubate for the required time.

- In case the level of proteolytic work solution is too low (does not cover the slides completely), add something volume increasing to the staining jar i.e. an empty glass tube.

- Do not incubate > 5 slides simultaneously, otherwise the temperature may drop.

Denaturation:



Place metal plate in water bath (prescribed °C, check temperature), add probe reagent and cover slip, place slides on metal plate and incubate for the prescribed time.

- Do not incubate > 5 slides simultaneously, otherwise the temperature may drop.

Other incubations:

Add approximately $100 \ \mu l$ of the pre-warmed reagent to the section(s), place slide(s) in moisturised incubation chamber and place incubation chamber in a stove (37 °C); check temperature.